

On-Line Phased Array Ultrasonic Testing (PAUT) System to Detect Scarfing Defects

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Objective

Design a proof of concept on-line PAUT system to detect scarfing defects in pipe developed by a faulty weld trimming tool.

Background

A phased array ultrasonic testing (PAUT) system is an advanced technique of a conventional ultrasonic testing system in which multiple beams are pulsed at different time delays to create an image.



Figure 1: PAUT System

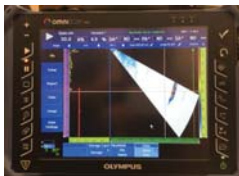


Figure 2: PAUT System Readings

Engineering Analysis

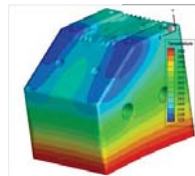


Figure 3: Temperature Distribution at Steady State

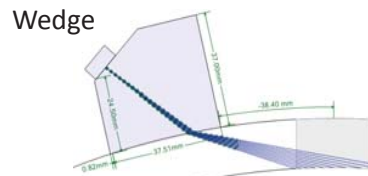


Figure 4: Scan Plan

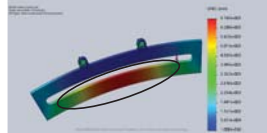


Figure 5: Rail Deflection Due to Load



Figure 6: Stress Applied on Rail

Safety and Testing



Figure 10: Base Structure – Support



Figure 11: Probe Adjustment System – Accuracy and Stability

Manufacturing and Assembly

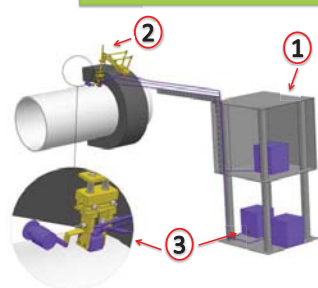


Figure 7: Product Architecture



Figure 8: Assembled System

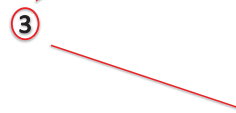


Figure 9: Probe Holder

- 1 → Base Structure
- 2 → Probe Adjustment System
- 3 → Scanning System

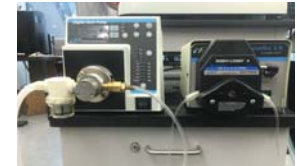


Figure 13: Scanning System – Couplant (left) and Coolant (right) Pump Fittings

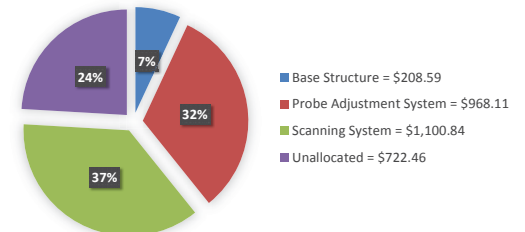
Figure 12: Scanning System – Wedge Sits Flush on Pipe

Engineering Specifications

Functional Requirements	Explanation
Control Probe Position	Ability to adjust
Dissipate Heat from Wedge	To prevent failure
Operate Safely	Consider worker safety
Measurable Specifications	Value
Pipe Diameter	20 inches
Maximum Probe Temperature	140°F
Temperature of Pipe	254°F

Budget

Budget: \$3000



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